Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Review Packet- please look at PowerPoints, maps, prior tests. homeworks, notes and other material listed on the website. You may want to also look at other DHS W. Civ. teachers website for more material.

The fill in the blank packet is a comprehensive review of the material we covered this semester. If you complete it on your own you have a strong understanding of the material we covered. Moreover, you will also get extra credit. If you complete at least 70%- 3 points for your final, 80%- 4 points for your final. 90%+ 5 points. You are not allowed to copy from other students and are expected to work alone**. If it’s determined that you worked with another student or plagiarized, you will be referred to the office for a violation of the academic integrity rules and receive no credit for this review sheet.**

You will have a review session during the exam week, it will begin at 12:40) and last until approximately 2:30 PM. The specific day of review will be announced later. The review session will be in room A101B. This packet must be handed in no later than prior to the beginning of your exam.

Save your maps, you might be allowed to use them on your tests.

The story begins in this rocky and mountainous country named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ located on the Balkan Peninsula. It is (was) surrounded by the countries such as Albania, Bulgaria and the modern day country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ previously called Asia Minor. In addition to its difficult terrain, the area is surrounded by three Seas, the Ionian Sea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Mediterranean Sea As a result rather than unifying into one powerful nation states the area developed into polises which are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The first known civilizations, were the Mycenaea which was located on the mainland and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was centered on the large island, Crete. Both civilizations were known for being relatively sophisticated and literate. Scientists believe the societies were founded in approximately 2000 BCE and terminated in approx. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE. Interestingly both these societies included a polytheistic (which means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) religion. Their gods still provide characters for modern day stories.

The gods lived on top of this tallest Mountain in Greece named \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Unlike many modern day religions, the gods often descended to earth and interacted with humans. The stories that developed were called myths, which sought to explain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and human relationships. Some of the best known gods were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who was Father of the gods, Apollo the god of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Poseidon god of the Sea, Aphrodite goddess of love and her daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who together with the god of the underworld, Hades, provided the story of the creation of the seasons.

It is unclear why both these civilizations, died out, some believe it was the “People of the Sea.” Afterward was the next civilization, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.These people were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, meaning unable to read and write. Despite their apparent lack of sophistication, their long heroic poems called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developed. Stories included the Trojan Horse which involved Helen of Troy, in this story the Horse was used as a decoy. Later in the 19th century Heinrich Schliemann, the German amateur \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (science of studying ancient remains) located the City of Troy. The most famous story of this time period was by this blind poet named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who is credited with the stories the Odyssey and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The lead character in the stories possessed this highest of character traits called arête, which means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Another later society (Roman) would have its own character trait called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was based on somberness, seriousness of purpose and humility. The trait arête was often shown in this quadrennial athletic competition called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which started in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE (modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Games reestablished by Baron de Coubertin in 1896 CE. The best known competition was this five part event called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

As time went on, society began to change. The early political leaders of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not the Disney film about cats), these people had the following characteristics. They were able to maintain their power during the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ages because they possessed the weapons. However, as new metal alloys were formed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Age came about, this led to weaponry becoming cheaper and stronger. As a result common people were able to rise up in rebellion, the early leaders of these rebellions were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ironically, today we have a relatively negative definition associated with this word). The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ overthrew the old leaders and helped the common people by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Life was clearly starting to change, two polises, one, named\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, for the Greek Goddess of Wisdom, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was located on the mainland, and the other, Sparta located on the Peloponnesian Peninsula would begin to dominate. Sparta had previously managed to dominate the people from Messenia. These people called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would be in some ways similar to the serfs of the early middle ages, who were required to work the land but were not slaves. Despite not being slaves the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rose up against the Spartans, they outnumbered the Spartans \_\_\_\_\_\_ to 1. As a result, there was a lot of nervousness in Sparta, the leader, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped develop Sparta into a society that was highly militaristic. Virtually everything about this society was devoted to maintaining the power structure. Infanticide, which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was common since the society did not want to devote undue resources to less than healthy babies. Likewise at the age of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ males had to leave home and entered into the military, which is where they would live until they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Meanwhile in Athens, there were problems as well, the poor common people were rising against the elite ruling class. Two leaders, Solon in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 508 BCE would lead Athens to a new form of government called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meaning rule by the people. Initially Solon created reforms such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, while Cleisthenese included reforms such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Both societies dominated the southern Balkan Peninsula area, but to the east was a Persian King, named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who after dominating Asia Minor sought to dominate Greece. This began the first of two wars, not surprisingly called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wars. He amassed an enormous army to fight. Meanwhile the Greeks, who had developed strong and sturdy citizen soldiers called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who in units called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would fight with their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which were as long as 8 feet (later under Alexander they would grow to as large as 16 feet). The Greeks managed to fend off the Persians, the most famous battle was the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which later would be known as a 26.2 mile running race, the distance from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Athens, where the exhausted soldier relayed the message of the invasion and then collapsed and died.

Later, his son, Xerxes sought to avenge his father’s defeat. Again gathering an enormous army, he crossed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea and entered onto the mainland. Moving southward, he made significant victories. The Athenians and Spartans formed an alliance, to fight the Persians. Rather than provide their resources to the Persians, the people of Athens, led by this soon to be famous general, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their City leaving the Persians with nothing. At the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Spartan general, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fended off a Persian army 30 times or more larger than his, before succumbing to them. Finally at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Salamis, the navy using their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (boats) managed to defeat the Persians. The Greeks had done the unthinkable, they had defeated the Persians. The victory led to a new and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Age in Athens. Led by the great orator and leader, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Athenians, for a period of approximately 100 years created a culture that to this day plays an incredibly strong role in our society. With money which Athens received from the other polises as part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ League, the city enriched itself. One of the most famous buildings in the world, called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was built in honor of the City’s goddess, on the highest area in the city which was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meaning high city). There in the Agora, which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, people would meet and discuss events and learn. Education and civics were extremely important in Athens. People would learn about politics and life in plays performed in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, by playwrights such as Aristophanes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who wrote the tragedy we read in class, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (name of play).

Other endeavors included Philosophy, which means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The most famous philosopher was probably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he caused people to question even the most basic ideas through a dialogue called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Method. However, due to both his arrogance and the perception that he was corrupting youth by questioning the existence of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He was tried by a jury of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who based on a unanimous, super-majority, majority or minority? (circle the correct one) vote convicted him, his punishment was to commit suicide by drinking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This caused his student \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become incredibly upset. Seeing how the will of people could mean the death of one of the brightest people of all time, he wrote the book, The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . For \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule by the People was not the answer. People were too easily influenced. In his government, modeled after the Spartan government, society would be divided into 3 parts, 1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 2) soldiers and 3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a Philosopher King to lead. Today we have a mixture of this idea of rule by the people and representative government, which we call a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

As time went on, in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Spartans and Athenians developed bigger and bigger problems, until finally, the parties entered into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War. The walls built to protect Athens from outsiders led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as disease spread through the population, meanwhile on the island of Sicily in the City of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Spartans defeated the Athenians. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Age of Athens was now over.

Less than 100 years later, in \_\_\_\_\_ BCE a new leader from Macedon named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would expand the Greek culture as far east as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River, which is today in India. With the eastern movement the culture would adapt and change, with Persian influence as well as others, it would be known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The most well-known city, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would be in Egypt, strategically located on a delta, abutting the Nile River and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea. There an enormous library consisting of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ volumes would be built along with an enormous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help sailors. As importantly, learning would take place, theories of a heliocentric meaning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ centered universe arose, individuals like Aristarchus, who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Euclid who developed this form of mathematics \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Pythagoras who developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, showed how advanced a society it was. Why there wasn’t an industrial revolution at this time is not 100% clear but many believe it was due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period also ushered in a new form of art, more emotional and expressive than the Classical period which predated it and which exited from approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to 400 BCE. Before the Classical period was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period where the statues were often, expressionless, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leg slightly bent. The Greeks also used this form of pottery called terracotta which means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, friezes which are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and various types of column capitols which are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which is the most elaborate, ionic, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which is the plainest.

While all this was going on a new power was growing to the west, in Italy, the city of Rome. It all began in 753 BCE, when the legend of Romulus and Romulus, surrounded by \_\_\_\_\_ hills and sitting on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River, Rome was strategically located. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE, Rome ousted its Kings and formed a Republic, which is a form of government based upon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . In this new form of government, the executive branch and commander in chief would be two people, who would be called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they had a brief 5 5

term of office of only \_\_\_\_\_\_ year(s), could not be reelected to the position for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years and had the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other, which means they could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each others vote. There was also the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was limited to the Patrician class (similar to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ branch in early Greece). There were initially 100 office holders and they had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ term of office. Finally there was a weaker branch called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which included the plebeians, who were poorer citizens who owned land. Like Greece all citizens (only male) were also soldiers.

For the Romans, somberness, seriousness, modesty and sense of purpose were the character trait they called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which they looked up to. Early in the Republic’s history it was threatened and under a special provision of the government law they named a dictator, named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Showing his character, this leader for 15 days led the army to victory, and then despite the demands of many to have him become King. He then returned to his farm, showing that service to his people was his obligation, but a simple and plain life as a farmer was all he wanted in life.

Roman society was quite interesting. They adopted many ideas from the Greeks, such as their gods, this combination of Greek and Roman cultures is not surprisingly called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The gods often had different names than the Greeks, for instance for the Romans the God of War was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the father of the Gods \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Culturally in roman society the father of the family ruled under the doctrine called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Despite this women in Rome had many more rights than women in Athens. To ensure that all people had more rights, in the mid 5th Century the Romans passed a new set of laws called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not sofas). The laws were favored by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class which felt the laws were being arbitrarily and unfairly applied to them. Many of these laws we still use today.

As time elapsed Rome expanded its borders, defeating the Greek General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the late 3rd century, before going to war with its North African rival \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In 264 BCE the first of what would become three wars called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wars, ended. In this first War, Rome defeated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But as the 3rd Century BCE was coming to an end, a second war started. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who’s name would go down in history when he managed to bring his army through Spain, across the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mountain range separating Spain and France, and then across the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mountain range into Italy, where he ravaged the farms in the \_\_\_\_\_\_ Valley. Finally, Scipio \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crossed the Mediterranean Sea and in the Battle of Zama in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE defeated the Carthaginians. Rome now dominated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea. Its’ citizen soldiers were able to defeat the paid professionals of Carthage called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Just to put icing on the cake, in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE Rome led by the grandson of Scipio \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Scipio Aemilianus once again defeated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This time for good measure they allegedly sowed the ground with salt, to ensure that nothing could ever grow their again.

All powerful Rome though had a problem, the ravaging of the farmland in the 2nd \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War, had destroyed the farms of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class, forced to sell their land to the Patrician class, they moved into the city of Rome where they formed a new class of people called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Meanwhile the Patricians began to live outside of Rome in their enormous estates called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class (landless poor) in Rome would present problems. The Gracchus brothers in the office of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought for the rights of the poor and landless class. Both ended up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. As Rome’s influence throughout the region expanded, the Rome’s government began to go into disarray. Two generals, Marius and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began a power struggle. The rules of the original Republic such as limited terms of office were no longer abided by. By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CE there was an enormous slave uprising led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (played by Kirk Douglas in the movie), Rome was no longer under control despite subduing the rebellion.

As the last century before the common era moved forward, a new leader would take center stage, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Caesar. Together with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Pompey, he formed the 1st \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But that would not be enough for this leader. After defeating the barbarians in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (now France), Caesar wanted to return to Rome, ordered not to enter Rome with his troops, he signaled his intent to begin a civil war by crossing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River. Caesar defeated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who’s head was given to Caesar. Soon Caesar was elected dictator for ten years and then for life. Finally, his friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ together with a host of other senators, fearful that Caesar was attempting to become a King ( a violation of Roman law, punishable by death), stabbed and killed Caesar.

A new power struggle began, Caesar’s nephew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, together with Lepidus and Marc Antony formed a 2nd \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They defeated Cassius and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But now the trio would enter into its own rivalry. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vacuum formed with all parties seeking to win. Lepidus quit and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ together with his Egyptian queen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ commit suicide.

The Republic was over, now it was the Empire, led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . To restore order, a civil service, which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was expanded, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system (sounds like money) was improved so that people wouldn’t be forced to barter meaning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. People in the new provinces of the Empire would be allowed to become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thereby helping to create the period of time called the Roman peace. Moreover, in the provinces, the Romans sought to ensure a certain quality of life by building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to carry clean water into the city, as well as plumbing to take waste away, theatres and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for gladiator fights and other forms of entertainments, and of course roads, since all roads would eventually lead to Rome. These underlying systems, often called by the term, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, helped allow roman society to flourish. Sadly one thing that wasn’t strongly considered was how to ensure that future leaders were capable. Future Emperors such as Nero, who was said to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while Rome burned, and Caligula, who named his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, co-consul. were direct descendants, were often deemed “bad emperors”. In contrast, Trajan, the first Emperor from the province of Spain, Hadrian, who expanded the Roman Empire to

its greatest expanse in the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CE, all the way to Hadrian’s wall located in Scotland and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who was a stoic, and wrote down his ideas in a book called Meditations. were adopted successors and later deemed “good emporer.” By the 2nd century the Roman Empire had expanded all the way to this river, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which goes through the cities of Budapest and Vienna, amongst others.

As Rome struggled to maintain its power, a new movement was starting in the land called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. A monotheistic (meaning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) religion called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was causing problems for the empire. Unlike so many others they were unwilling to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Roman Emperors. They had built a large temple in the City of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and were having trouble Romanizing. It was in this environment that a new movement started called the cult of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it initially was a branch of the religion \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who preached to people about a God of love and forgiveness amongst other things, quickly began to expand. His life and stories were later told in four chapters of the New Testament of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, meaning the “good news”. For followers of the new religion it is believed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was crucified and then rose from death to join his father in heaven. One apostle (which means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ) who was critical to the new movements development, was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who went to Rome and became known as its first bishop. Today he is often called the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Roman Catholic Church. Sadly he was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ having died for his faith. Another apostle, Saul, who later became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allegedly had a vision on the road to Damascus and became an ardent follow of the new cult. Travelling through the roads and waterways of the Roman Empire, made safe by the \_\_\_\_\_ Romana, he wrote letters, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which became the first entries to the New Testament, and expanded the potential reach of new religion by allowing non-semites to join religion. New followers would not have to be circumsized, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (word for strict jewish dietary food laws) or learn hebrew. Later in the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CE, Roman armies under Trajan attacked Jerusalem, eventually destroying the 2nd Temple. In 133 CE, all Jews would leave what they considered their homeland in what became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or dispersion of people around the world. One group known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ living in a site called Massada in 66 CE allegedly chose to commit suicide rather than surrender.

Rome struggled with the new religion, the old \_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ polytheism was no longer providing enough for the people. One philosophy which became popular was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which would lead to a lavish lifestyle, another was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see Marcus Aurelius) which fit neatly with the Roman trait of Gravitas, since they both demanded somberness and sense of purpose. The new religion now known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was growing rapidly and since like its related religion it required that its adherents do not pray to the Roman gods or Emperors the Empire decided to persecute the followers. Marcus Aurelius and the later Emperor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who tried to restore order by dividing the Empire into 4 parts were well known persecutors of the new Christians. Still the religion grew, in part because of its promise of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for those who’s life on earth was extremely difficult. Finally, in 312 CE after winning the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Constantine became Emperor. He later credited his victory to a vision he

had of a shield made of swords in the shape of a cross, this combined with his mother’s Christianity led him to issue the \_\_\_\_\_ of Milan, ending the persecution of Christians. Moreover Constantine sent his mother to Jerusalem where she allegedly found the cross on which Jesus was crucified as well as other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (saints bones and items related to Jesus). Lastly she established the Church of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which is allegedly located on the site of Jesus’ crucifixion. The Empire under the Emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accept Christianity as its own religion, banning the others.

From the death of Marcus Aurelius Rome itself began a continual decline. Over one fifty year period in the early 3rd Century there were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ different leaders. Famine, plague and the first raid by barbarians of what would eventually decimate Rome. By the 5th Century the City of Rome had declined from a peak population of 1 million to approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people. In 410 Alaric, King of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attacked Rome. Perhaps the fiercest of all barbarians was Attila the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who was apparently talked out of attacking Rome by Pope Leo I. The Roman army was no longer invincible. The army was now made up in large part by paid for professionals called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many of these were barbarians themselves. Finally one of them allowed the barbarians to enter into Rome and in the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CE, the Emperor Romulus Augustulus was dethroned by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

While the West was defeated, the East remained powerful. In the early 6th century the Emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had temporary success regaining the Western Empire. He also built the enormous cathedral, Hagia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . Slowly the divide between East and West grew. In the year 800, Pope Leo III crowned the Frank, Charles the Great, more commonly known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Holy Roman Emperor. During the same period the Eastern and Western church disagreed on these artistic representations of human religious forms called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . By the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the disagreements had extended to issues such as the language of church services and the marriage and celibacy of priests causing each church to excommunicate the others (meaning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) each labeling the other a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (starts with an H). There would now be two churches the Roman Catholic Church and the Eastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church.

Kings throughout Europe would begin to choose which church they would follow. Much earlier in France the leader \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chose to accept the Western Roman Catholic Church, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years later, the Russian Tsar Vladimir of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ descent chose Eastern Orthodox. One new group that was creating a new issue in Europe arose out of Arabia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began the new religion, Islam. Within approximately 100 years Islamic armies had marched as far west and north to the Battle of Tours in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where Charles “the Hammer” Martel stopped them, but in the meantime they managed to establish magnificent cities in Baghdad, which is in modern day Iraq, and in Cordova which is in modern day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Unlike the western areas dominated by the Roman Catholic Church, Islamic society accepted “pagan” culture, including Socrates, Plato and Aristotle. As a result, while Western Europe was in the midst of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(unlit) age where illiteracy was common, mathematics achievements such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and medical achievements such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ showed the dominance of the new Islamic societies.

There were a few in Europe who managed to maintain the prior cultural achievements, chiefly these religious organizations called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that required vows of poverty, isolation, celibacy and prayer. The first was started by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . Much later the Franciscan order was established by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Assisi.

In the late 11th Century, religious issues again were raised, following the earlier destruction of the Church of the Holy Sepulcher, (it had been rebuilt) Christians nervous about Islamic control of the \_\_\_\_\_ lands, sought to regain them. An army was amassed, and in the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_CE the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ marched into Jerusalem, defeating the Islamic group their. There would eventually be a total of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crusades. The holy lands would continuously change hands, clearly the success of the crusades was quite limited.

For the next few centuries there would be battles betweens Popes who held Spiritual power and Kings who possessed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power. Since power is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sum game, the increase in power of one person means the decrease in power of the other. As early as the 8th Century a French King, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, (hint: he wasn't tall) was anointed by the Pope. But as the Kings solidified power in their Christianized countries in Europe, disagreements with religious and temporal power grew. Pope Gregory VII and King Henry IV had a major spat, leading to Henry’s excommunication which means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, But after kneeling in the snow and getting Gregory’s forgiveness he managed to bring in a Pope more to his liking. Disagreements included who would name church officers, finally, the Pope banned lay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. By the \_\_\_\_ Century, the battles between Kings and Popes would lead the Pope to vacate the City of Rome and move to the City of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in modern day France. For the next \_\_\_\_\_ years the Papacy would sit in France. Finally, there would be \_\_\_\_\_ Popes for over 30 years and even three Popes for a brief period. The Roman Catholic Church which dominated Western and Central Europe was in disarray. While all this was going on major changes were happening in the rest of Europe.

When Rome fell in 476 CE, the old provinces witnessed a major change in power. Leaders were no longer chosen by who was most capable, but rather who was most powerful. The Trial by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Became the means to determine guilt or innocence. As time elapsed a new political system evolved, one that essentially made public power private, this system became called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This new system, was largely based upon the exchange of property for security. At the top of the pyramid of power and property lied the Kings and lords, they divided up their land into parts called and gave them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who in exchange for the land, provided Knights to the Kings for a period of 40 days per year. At the bottom of the pyramid were the serfs who were tied to the land but different from slaves because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Life was difficult, the Lords/vassals owned everything in their self-sufficient community called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, including the mill, the fish in the ponds and the deer in the woods. By managing the vassals Kings could ensure their power. Perhaps the best of these was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Conqueror. Upon defeating King Harold in the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1066, the new King from Normandy, France, overthrew all the old lords and vassals and to ensure the loyalty of the new lords and vassals replaced them with his own allies. This would allow the country of England to form the first modern day nation-state which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Approximately 150 years later, the nobles and vassals demanded more power, forcing King John to enter into a written agreement (contract) called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This document forms the modern day foundation for a government with limited power. As the 14th Century began, the king seeking to expand his own power, sought the alliance of the new growing class of people living in the towns and so formed a group called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which would have a House of Lords and a House of Commons.

In France it wasn’t quite so simple, it would take a 116 year war, which became better known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ year war between France and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The war would solidify power in France, as the English lords were eventually ousted from France. Jean D’ \_\_\_\_\_\_ became perhaps the best known person from this event, after having a vision she inspired the French to victory. But as importantly the new war showed that War would now require larger and more professional armies. The new armies would signal the beginning of the end of the era of knights, the practice of chivalry which was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would fall aside as new weapons made the knights outmoded.

In the Battle of Agincourt in the year 1415 CE, knights battled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (new form of warfare) archers and were easily defeated.

New forms of warfare provided one area of technological change, other technological changes from the Middle Ages included, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (things for horses) along with \_\_\_\_\_ field crop rotation. Between the 11th and 13th Century the population of Western Europe grew 300%. The population increases, along with growing trade led to the development of towns called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Along with this also came Universities, such as this one in England \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not Cambridge). Learning, trade and population increases allowed cities such as Genoa and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (famous city for its canals) to blossom. In one of these city-states, Florence, a famous domed cathedral was built by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who used the new art form called perspective to achieve a certain balance. The poet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and writer Dante also lived in Florence. Dante wrote The Divine Comedy which in addition to its mixture of earthly and heavenly ideas was not written in Latin but in his native language, this use of the native language or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moved people away from the Church where only Latin was allowed. This age of new ideas arguably began in Italy as early as 1300 became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or rebirth. To this day, the focus of western culture remains the here and now.

The focus of intellectualism was moving away from a solitude and contemplative life, as was common in the monasteries of the medieval ages, where prayer was paramount, to an “active” life. The new learned class would be called Christian humanists which means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Religion was also 11 11

looking more outward, a new Roman Catholic religious group, Friars came about, the Friars were different than the monks because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In Politics things were changing in Italy as well, the city states were much like in ancient Greece, which called them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (name for Greek City-States

In the early 14th Century just as the renaissance was starting, a disease of unknown origin called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread throughout Europe. When it finally appeared to be over over \_\_\_\_rd of the population had been killed. Including, Laura whom Petrarch lovingly wrote about and longed for. The burgeoning renaissance would be delayed for a short time.

As the plague ended, the Italian city-states would witness an explosion of art and culture. Its proximity to the Silk Road of Asia, as well as its’ location on the Mediterranean, had allowed traders to center their activities in places like Florence, Genoa and Venice. In fact, the word banker originated in the City of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These bankers would charge a usury, which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , which previously the Church had banned. One banking and ruling family in Florence, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became quite wealthy. They quickly dominated politics as well as using their vast sums of money for artists and writers. Artists of Florence included; Brunelleschi, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, sculptors such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (early 15th Century Florentine, sculpted an early David) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (late 15th Century Florentine, sculpted a later David as well as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chapel in Rome). This artwork was largely based upon the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture that dominated Europe over 1000 years earlier. During the middle ages, art was primarily seen as a vocation, where one apprenticed so that they could repeat same patterns over and over, now, creativity was appreciated as well as realism which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Now the artist had an insight on the world that escapes most of us but may benefit all of us.

But art wasn’t the only place where life was changing, unlike England which was developing a strong national government, the city-states of Florence, Rome, Genoa, Milan, and Venice were rivalries, each with there own armies and governments. An early political theorist, named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, developed a book which was really a guide to government leaders called The Prince. The focus of the book was on how leaders could maintain their power. For Machiavelli, the means to an end were not important, only the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The theory of political realism meant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and would gain adherents for the next 500 years. The book, The Prince, remains one of the most famous books on government.

While Italy remained a group of city-states, England, France and by the end of the 15th Century Spain would develop into nation-states. In order to unify, Spain sought to make everyone Christian. Spain had a very diverse culture which included a large Islamic population, which formed in the early 8th Century when the Ummayads conquered the Iberian Peninsula, as well as a large Jewish population which as part of the diaspora, (which means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) had spread throughout Europe, but was primarily centered in Spain because of the tolerant attitude of the earlier Islamic rulers. To ensure their place in society many Jews and Moslems (people of the Islamic faith) gave up their prior faiths and become Christian. These people (primarily Jews) would be called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. However several of recent converts still either secretly practiced their religion or merely still followed some of the old rituals. Sadly this placed them in mortal danger. In the early 13th Century, the Roman Catholic Church established a legal-like procedure called an inquisition which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In a trial like process, the converted Christian would often be accused of failing to follow the rules of the Church. Punishment could be very mild, but in cases where someone was determined to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (starts with an “h”) they would be ex-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , meaning that they would be excluded from the religious community, which at this time, basically meant everything, including marriage, baptism, communion and the last rites. In a few cases the punishment included execution. In France, Jean d’Arc was burned at the stake after being labeled a heretic and excommunicated. In Spain many Jews left (made more difficult since England and France amongst other countries had forced their Jewish populations out in the 14th Century). The Islamic population was continuously pushed southward until finally in1492, Queen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Castille and her husband, King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Aragon, drove the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of Grenada. Now Spain was thoroughly Christianized.

By the year 1500, Western Europe was looking more outward, wealth through trade was growing at a fast pace, learning was buttressed through the humanists who studied at the new universities, art was transformed through the rich paints from the east, and the use of perspective and realism, the nation-state was becoming the dominant political force, as armies became more and more expensive requiring larger and larger governments, and the cannon had made the lords and vassals vulnerable. All these changes would eventually lead to a religious, social and industrial revolution, that will be the dominant force to this day.